

CHAPTER 25

GUIDED READING *An Age of Reforms*

Section 4

A. Recognizing Facts and Details As you read about the age of reforms, take notes to answer the questions about the ideas of the philosophers and reformers of the Industrial Revolution.

Economic Philosophers | basic ideas of each philosopher

The Economic Philosophers	What were the basic ideas of each philosopher?
1. Adam Smith	
2. Thomas Malthus	
3. David Ricardo	

Social Reformers | How did each try to correct the ills of industrialization?

The Social Reformers	How did each reformer try to correct the ills of industrialization?
4. John Stuart Mill	
5. Robert Owen	
6. Charles Fourier and Henri de Saint-Simon	
7. Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels	
8. William Wilberforce	
9. Jane Addams	
10. Horace Mann	

B. Recognizing Purpose On the back of this paper, explain why workers formed unions. Include the following terms in your writing.

laissez-faire

union

collective bargaining

strike